

Problem 1. Consider a directed graph having at least 15 vertices and 25 edges. Perform a DFS on the graph you consider, identify the start and finish times of all vertices, and classify edges according to the DFS. **(10 Points)**

Problem 2. For the graph you consider in Problem 1, perform a BFS and classify edges according to the BFS. **(10 Points)**

Problem 3. Give an example of a graph with negative edge weight(s) where Dijkstra's algorithm fails to work. Where in the proof of Dijkstra's algorithm do we require that edge weights are not negative? **(10 Points)**

Problem 4. Work out an example of Dijkstra's algorithm on a directed graph of about 8 vertices 15 edges. Show all your work. **(10 Points)**

Problem 5. Read the definition of the component graph of a directed graph from the book (CLRS). Given a directed graph G , give an $O(n + m)$ time algorithm to compute the component graph of G . Your component graph should contain only one edge between any two vertices in the component graph.
(10 Points)

Problem 6. Work out an example of the Bellman-Ford algorithm on a directed graph of about 5 vertices 8 edges. Show all your work. **(10 Points)**

Problem 7. Let G be a directed graph with $(u, v) \in E(G)$. Prove or disprove:

- (a) In any DFS of G , it is always true that $f(u) > f(v)$?
- (b) In any BFS of G , it is always true that (u, v) is a tree edge?

(10 Points)